

## National Asthma and COPD Audit Programme (NACAP)

### Primary Care Audit 2021: References

Version FINAL: July 2022

---

- 1 NHS England. *Asthma Attacks*. [www.nhs.uk/conditions/asthma/asthma-attack/](http://www.nhs.uk/conditions/asthma/asthma-attack/).
- 2 British Lung Foundation (BLF). *Lung disease in the UK*.  
<https://statistics.blf.org.uk/#:~:text=You%20can%20look%20at%20the,a%20lung%20disease%20every%20week>.
- 3 National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. *Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (QS10)*. London: NICE, 2018. [www.nice.org.uk/guidance/qs10/](http://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/qs10/).
- 4 National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. *Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease in over 16s: diagnosis and management*. London: NICE, 2019. [www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng115/](http://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng115/).
- 5 Hurst J, Winders H, Worth H et al. A patient charter for chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. *Adv Ther* 2021;38:11–23. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12325-020-01577-7>.
- 6 National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. *Asthma*. London: NICE, 2018. [www.nice.org.uk/guidance/qs25/](http://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/qs25/).
- 7 National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. *Asthma: diagnosis, monitoring and chronic asthma management*. London: NICE, 2017. [www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng80/](http://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng80/).
- 8 Kavanagh J, Jackson DJ, Kent BD. Over- and under-diagnosis in asthma. *Breathe* 2019;15:e20–e27.
- 9 British Thoracic Society/Scottish Intercollegiate Guidelines Network. *SIGN 153: British guidelines on the management of asthma – A national clinical guideline*. BTS/SIGN, 2019. [www.brit-thoracic.org.uk/quality-improvement/guidelines/asthma](http://www.brit-thoracic.org.uk/quality-improvement/guidelines/asthma).
- 10 National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. *Smoking: supporting people to stop (QS43)*. London: NICE, 2013. [www.nice.org.uk/guidance/qs43](http://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/qs43).
- 11 Action on smoking and health. *Secondhand smoke*, 2014. <https://healthforunder5s.co.uk/app/uploads/2017/11/FS08Feb2014-1.pdf>.
- 12 Primary Care Respiratory Society UK. *Primary care respiratory Update: Get winter wrapped up. PCRS-UK 2021*. [www.pcrs-uk.org/sites/pcrs-uk.org/files/pcru/articles/2020-Winter-Issue-21-Tobacco-dependency.pdf](http://www.pcrs-uk.org/sites/pcrs-uk.org/files/pcru/articles/2020-Winter-Issue-21-Tobacco-dependency.pdf)
- 13 Lavery A, Filippidis F, Taylor-Robinson D et al. Smoking update in UK children: analysis of the UK Millennium Cohort Study. *Thorax* 2019;74:607–10.
- 14 Public Health Wales. Number of smokers accessing free NHS quit support increases by a third. PHW 2010.

- 15 British Thoracic Society. *Quality Standards for Pulmonary Rehabilitation in Adults 2014*. London: BTS, 2014. [www.brit-thoracic.org.uk/quality-improvement/quality-standards/pulmonary-rehabilitation/](http://www.brit-thoracic.org.uk/quality-improvement/quality-standards/pulmonary-rehabilitation/).
- 16 Singh S, Latchem S, Andrews R et al. *National Asthma and Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Audit Programme (NACAP). Pulmonary rehabilitation audit report 2019. Combined clinical and organisational audit of pulmonary rehabilitation services in England, Scotland and Wales*. London: RCP, 2020.
- 17 Early F, Wellwood I, Kuhn I et al. Interventions to increase referral and uptake to pulmonary rehabilitation in people with COPD: a systematic review. *Int J Chron Obstruct Pulmon Dis* 2018;13:3571–86.
- 18 The Association of Chartered Physiotherapists in Respiratory Care. *Statement and considerations for the remote delivery of pulmonary rehabilitation services during COVID-19 pandemic*. Part 1. ACPRC, December 2020.
- 19 Pinnock H. Supported self-management for asthma. *Breathe* 2015;11:98–109.
- 20 Pinnock H, Parke H, Maria Pet al. Systematic meta-review of supported self-management for asthma: a healthcare perspective. *BMC Medicine* 2017;15:64.
- 21 National Literacy Trust. Adult literacy: Information on adult literacy in the UK and our Books Unlocked Programme. <https://literacytrust.org.uk/parents-and-families/adult-literacy/>.
- 22 Respiratory futures. Improving health equality by embracing diversity. Jones L. January 2021. [www.respiratoryfutures.org.uk/features/improving-health-equity-by-embracing-diversity/](http://www.respiratoryfutures.org.uk/features/improving-health-equity-by-embracing-diversity/)
- 23 Lewis A, Torvinen S, Dekhuijzen PN et al. The economic burden of asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and the impact of poor inhalation technique with commonly prescribed dry powder inhalers in three European countries. *BMC Health Serv Res*. 2016;16:251.
- 24 Baverstock M, Woodhall N, Maarman VP. Do healthcare professionals have sufficient knowledge of inhaler techniques in order to educate their patients effectively in their use? *Thorax* 2010;65:A117–8.